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PHILADELPHIA,
WILMINGTON AND
BALTIMORE RAILROAD
CO.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

SMIENSCRIAN LIBRARY

1854











# Office General Superintendent, Philadelphia, Wilm. and Bult. R. R.

The following Rules and Regulations will go into effect on and after the first day of next September, when a strict observance of them will be required of all the Agents and Employees.

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S. L. SPAFFORD,

GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT.

August, 1854.



# RULES AND REGULATIONS

FOR THE

MANAGEMENT

OF THE

Philadelphia, Milmington and Baltimore,

AND THE

NEW CASTLE AND FRENCHTOWN

RAILROADS.

PHILADELPHIA:

From the Press of James P. Bryson.

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### PART FIRST.

## RULES AND REGULATIONS

FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF THE

# Philadelphia, Milmington and Baltimore Railroad.

#### SECTION FIRST.

# Treasury Department.

I. All bills and accounts must be approved by the General Superintendent, and the items of expenditures embraced in such bills or accounts must be endorsed thereon. They must Analysis and approval of bills thereupon be presented to the President, for his approval, and accounts. and no bills will be paid, or accounts settled, which are not thus analysed and approved.

II. In payment of bills and settlement of accounts along the line of the road, the Treasurer will transmit the several sums due on such bills or accounts, to the most convenient Station Agent, who must forthwith pay over the the road.

same to the rightful person, and forward to the Treasurer the bills or accounts properly receipted.

III. All pay-rolls received from the General Superintendent, with his approval, will be paid at a stated time in each Pay-Rolls. month by the Pay-Master of the Company, with funds furnished by the Treasurer for that purpose.

- IV. All bills, accounts, and pay-rolls, when properly analysed Bills, accounts, and approved in the manner hereinbefore specified, will be paid by the Treasurer or other officer duly appointed for that purpose.
- V. The Treasurer will honor drafts drawn by the General Superintendent on contracts for work or labor done, or materials Drafts drawn furnished for the use of the Company, in anticipation of final settlement, whenever such payments may be deemed advisable. In such case the amount of work or labor done, and the quantity, quality and use of the materials furnished, and the name of the person by whose order they were procured must be known to the General Superintendent.
- VI. All receipts by the Station Agents must be forwarded to Receipts by the Treasurer without delay, or at such times, and in such manner as may be designated by that officer.
- VII. Accounts will be kept by the Treasurer in such a manner as to show the amount of business transacted at each station, which Accounts kept accounts will be compared with the daily and weekly by the Treasurer.

  abstracts of the several Station Agents, and also with their monthly accounts.
- VIII. Each Station Agent will be charged with the whole amount of tickets furnished him by the Ticket Clerk, and with the charge entire amount of freight manifested payable at his station. He will also be required to pay over his receipts to the Treasurer daily, or at such other times as the Treasurer may direct. The balance due upon the monthly settlement must invariably be paid in full on or before the fourth day of the ensuing month.

IX. Agents may be allowed for the amount of freights uncollected by them, provided such Agents were duly author— Allowance to Station Agents ised by the General Superintendent to deliver the goods; for uncollected freights.

and provided further that a memorandum of the same be duly entered on the list forwarded by such Agents to the Treasurer with their monthly account.

X. An account of all expenditures will be kept by the Treasurer, in which the daily disbursements will be entered under Disbursements. the proper division of each bill, account or pay-roll, as analysed by the General Superintendent.

#### SECTION SECOND.

# Freight Department.

- I. The Master of Transportation shall have charge of the Master of freighting business, and all Station Agents will be subject to his control in matters connected with his department.
- II. All articles of freight delivered at any station, designed for transportation over the road, must be carefully examined, and Examination placed in the warehouse or cars. If found to be in a bad condition, the party forwarding the same must be immediately informed of its condition, and the particulars noted upon the manifest accompanying such merchandise.
- III. No goods or merchandise of any kind, whether subject to charge or entitled to be forwarded free, shall be permitted to leave Freight to be any station unaccompanied by a manifest, specifying the full particulars and bearing the signature of the Agent. An exact copy of each manifest must be entered on the manifest-book, both by the forwarding and the receiving Agent, and the original sent to the Master of Transportation, if, upon examination, it be found correct.
- IV. All empty cars forwarded from any station must be Manifest of entered on the manifest, stating by whose order, and for what purpose they are forwarded.

- V. Each Agent must enter upon the manifest the actual weight in pounds of every article forwarded, except such as are represented by special weight; such articles must be Particulars to be entered on the merchandise- the Manifest. tariff, and all particulars required by the manifest must be stated in detail. In all cases the published rates of transportation must govern, and no deviation will be allowed, except by direction of the General Superintendent, or Master of Transportation.
- VI. All goods and merchandise received and made payable at any station, and all articles of freight forwarded of Responsibility of station agents from and made payable at such station, will be charged Freight. to the Station Agent, who will be held rigidly accountable for the same.
- VII. Whenever manifests arrive at any station accompanied by goods or merchandise, the Station Agent receiving the same must carefully compare each manifest with the articles ton Agents received, and note upon the manifest any discrepancy fests.

  Or damage. In such case he must give immediate information of all the particulars therewith connected to the Agent forwarding the same. If, upon comparison, the manifest is found correct, the Agent must endorse the same, and copy it into his manifest-book with full particulars. All the original manifests, after correction, must be forwarded to the Master of Transportation, without delay.
- VIII. Whenever goods or merchandise are received at any station, transported from a station or point on the line Manifest of of the road where the Company have no Agent, the Assations where there are no Agent receiving the same must manifest such goods or Agents.

  Merchandise, enter the particulars upon his manifest-book, and forward the manifest to the Transportation Office:

IX. Goods or merchandise going from any station, to a station or point upon the line of the road where there is no established Goods or mer-chandise trans-Agent, must be manifested in the usual way, and a copy ported tostations where there are of the manifest sent to the Transportation Office. In such cases the freight and other charges must be pre-paid.

X. In case goods or merchandise arrive at any station without being manifested, the Agent receiving the same must immediately Unmanifested send a list of such unmanifested articles to the Agent forwarding them, and a duplicate copy thereof to the Master of Transportation.

XI. Each Agent must make his reports in the form prescribed: First, a weekly report of the amounts chargeable to him, embracing Station Agents the sum-total of the week, which report must be sent must report to the sum-total of the week, which report must be sent the Master of Transportation, on the first day of the following week. Second, a monthly report, showing the entire freight business for the preceding month. When the month ends during the week, two reports must be rendered, one for the days closing the month, and one for the days of the new month, occurring in such week. The monthly report must be sent to the Master of Transportation on the first day of the month following, and must contain an accurate abstract of the Agent's account with the Company, accompanied by a list of unsettled freight-bills due at the close of the month's business, and a list of the discounts allowed, with all the particulars specified. A monthly report of the tonnage of the freight forwarded and received, expressed in pounds, must be sent by each agent to the Master of Transportation at the end of the month. All reports must be correctly filled out, and bear the signature of the agent, or they will not be received.

XII. No discount upon freight-bills will be allowed without permission from the General Superintendent or Master Discount upon freight-bills.

XIII. Each Station Agent will be required to attend personally to the settlement of his freight accounts, at the Transportation Office, on such days as may be designated counts.

XIV. All papers and reports relative to the Transportation Department must be correctly prepared; and any Papers and Reports incident to information as to the manner of making such reports tion department. Transportation Office. No excuse will be received for any delinquency in these particulars.

XV. Promptness and dispatch will be required of every Agent in the preparation and return of his reports. All Promptness and dispatch redelinquencies in these respects must be reported to the quired of Agents. General Superintendent.

XVI. It shall be the duty of the Master of Transportation to see that all the rules and regulations for the government of his department are rigidly enforced. He will be expected Duties of the to consult the interests of the community, and to assist Portation. in developing the resources of the country through which the road passes, by furnishing every practicable accommodation for the transportation of goods and merchandise. He must acquaint himself with the nature and character of the Through and Local business and their requirements, and give immediate information to the President and General Superintendent of any want of adequate facilities for the transaction of the business in his department. He will be expected to encourage, by every means at his control, all

improvements on the line of the road, and to offer every needful facility for the transaction of all kinds of business that may be done by the Road.

XVII. The Master of Transportation shall render to the General Superintendent both a weekly and monthly report of the receipts Master of Trans. in his department. In case the month ends during portation. The week, he must make two reports for such week; the one embracing the earnings for the days not previously reported, the other exhibiting the total receipts in his department for the entire month.

XVIII. The Master of Transportation will be required to contended to delinquency report to the General Superintendent all Agents and Employés to be reported to the General Superintendent. Employés in his department, who may be careless or ported to the General Superintendent. The delinquent in any respect, in the discharge of their intendent.

XIX. He must also investigate every case of loss or damage of goods or merchandise, and report forthwith to the chandise. General Superintendent all the circumstances therewith connected.

XX. The Master of Transportation will be held responsible of the Master of for the prompt collection of freight and returns of the Transportation.

same to the proper officer by the different Agents under his control.

#### SECTION THIRD.

# Station Agents.

- I. Station Agents will be required to render to the Treasurer a weekly abstract, made up to Saturday night inclusive, showing the particulars and gross amount of their receipts, from whatever source derived, and forward to the Treasurer, states to be furnished by Station Agents. on the first day of each month, the total amount of their collections for the preceding month. A duplicate copy of such abstract must be sent, at the same time, to the General Superintendent.
- II. They must, in like manner, render a monthly account on or before the third day of each month, and transmit to the Monthly Accounts of Staterasurer the cash balance due. They must, at the tion Agents. same time, forward to the Master of Transportation a list of unsettled freight bills payable at their respective stations.
- III. A daily account of ticket sales, and of all moneys received from the same, must be sent by each Station Agent to the Ticket Clerk. All moneys received from the sale of Tickets Ticket Sales. must be sent to the Treasurer daily, or deposited to his credit, in some bank which that officer may designate, and the certificate of such deposit must be immediately forwarded to the Treasurer. A weekly account of Tickets, showing the amount of sales for the pre-

ceding week, and the number of each kind of Tickets remaining unsold in the possession of the Agent, must be sent to the Ticket Clerk, on the first day of each week, and a monthly account of ticket sales, containing similar information for the preceding month, must be rendered on or before the third day of each month.

- IV. Each Agent will be furnished with a Counterfeit Detector, Counterfeit and no allowance will hereafter be made for counterfeit money, or uncurrent notes, which are indicated by the same.
- V. Station Agents will not be allowed to make disbursements

  Disbursements out of their receipts unless by special order given in made by Station Agents.

  Writing by the Treasurer or General Superintendent.
- VI. Station Agents will not be allowed to make purchases of any Purchases by article whatever, or incur bills on account of the Company, without the written order of the General Superintendent.
- VII. The delivery of all articles, purchased by order of the Superintendent, must be accompanied by a bill of particulars, Duties of Agents showing the articles purchased, the cost of each article, cles purchased for the use of and the time and place of such purchase. Every bill the Company.

  must be transmitted, without delay, to the General Superintendent by the Agent receiving the same, together with his certificate of its correctness endorsed thereon.
- VIII. All bills contracted on account of the Company must be sent to the office of the General Superintendent on or before the Bills must third day of each month. The payment of bills not Superintendent's office on or before presented at the Superintendent's office on or before the third day of each month. fifth day of each month will be postponed to the ensuing month.

- IX. All Agents on receiving freight must give a receipt for the same, stating the condition in which such freight was Agents' receipts received. All Agents delivering freight must require a receipt for the same, stating its condition at the time of delivery.
- X. It shall be the duty of the Agents to forward to the Paymaster, punctually, on the last day of each month, a Time Roll, exhibiting the gross amount of wages due the different Time-Rolls. persons employed at their respective stations, together with the rate of pay to which each Employé is entitled, the nature of his occupation, and the number of days spent by such Employé in the service of the Company during the month.
- XI. No Agent or other person, in the regular employ of the Company, will be permitted to leave his station, or absent himself from his work, except on the necessary business of the Company, without previously obtaining the written consent of the General Superintendent.

  Absence of Agents and Employees from their respective duties not permitted without the consent of the General Superintendent.
- XII. Whenever a mail-train meets with a detention whereby the regular connection is missed, the Local Agent at Philadelphia or Baltimore, as the case may be, is required to address an Detention of Mail Trains. immediate communication to the Contract Office of the Post Office Department explaining the cause of such detention. A copy of such communication must be forwarded to the General Superintendent.
- XIII. It shall be the duty of the Agents at all stations where wood and water, or either, are taken for the use of the puties of Agents at Wood and Water, or either, are taken for the use of the puties of Agents at Wood and Water stations. The wood and water stations are with the least possible delay.
- XIV. A monthly collection of all sums, due from tenants of houses and lands belonging to the Company, must be Monthly Collections of Rent.

made by the Agents duly appointed for that purpose, according to lists prepared and furnished by the General Superintendent.

XV. It shall be the duty of Way Agents, on the arrival of Passenger Trains, to attend to the careful delivery in the baggage-

way Agent to attend to the to attend to the delivery of bag-gage in the bag-gage car. baggage may be safely transported to its place of destination.

XVI. Station Agents will be held strictly responsible for the Station Agents safe condition of the switches at or near their responsible for the safe condition of switches spective stations. All switches must be kept in their at their respective stations. Proper position, leading on to the main track, except when necessary to switch a train, engine or cars, on or off the Turnout.

XVII. Each Station Agent must make a daily inspection of all rooms and other places connected with his station, and see that the Station Agents same are kept neat and clean. He must prevent all abuse Company's property. of the Company's property committed to his charge, and will be held answerable for any injury happening to the same through his carelessness or neglect.

#### SECTION FOURTH.

# Management of the Company's Mork Shops.

- I. No purchase of materials to be used in any shop must be made by the Master thereof, or by any person under Purchase of his charge, without the written order of the General Superintendent.
- II. The delivery of all articles, purchased for the use of the Company by order of the General Superintendent must be accompanied by a bill of cost and particulars, showing the date and place of purchase. The Master of each Shop must carefully of atteles purchased. examine all bills for materials delivered, and if found correct, a copy of such bill must be entered on the Stock Book to be kept at the shop for that purpose. The original bill, approved by the Master of the Shop, must be forwarded to the General Superintendent without delay. In case materials are delivered at a Shop, unaccompanied by a bill for the same, the Master of the Shop must give immediate notice of such fact to the General Superintendent and take an accurate account of the materials delivered, before using any portion thereof.
- III. An exact description of all materials used in each shop, and the particular purpose for which each article was a description of materials must required, must be entered on the Stock Book. All materials sent from one Shop to another must be accompanied by a bill of the same.

- IV. Under the head of "Oil" must be charged all bills for oil. oil, tallow, grease, suet, and fluid, together with all the expenses incident to the same. Under the head of "Waste" must waste. be charged all bills for waste, packing, and other materials used in cleaning cars and engines, and the expense attending Shops, Tools the same. Under the head of "Shops, Tools and Machinery," must be charged all bills relative to the same.
- V. All materials purchased for the use of the Company must Account of be charged to "Stock, Materials, &c." when received, and charged off to the proper account, as they are used.
- VI. At the end of each quarter a general statement must be forwarded by the Master of each Shop to the General SuperinQuarterly State- tendent, embracing—First, a list of the persons from whom purchases shall have been made during the preceding quarter, together with a statement of the quantity, quality, and use of the articles purchased:—Second, an analysis of all articles received at the Shop, showing the purpose for which they were used, and the amount thereof:—Third, a statement of "Oil" used:—Fourth, a statement of "Waste" used:—Fifth, an inventory of new materials on hand, stating the cost and quantity of the same:—Sixth, an inventory of old materials on hand, stating the quantity and value thereof:—Seventh, a statement of "Oil" on hand, together with the cost and quantity thereof:—Eighth, a statement of the "Waste" on hand, together with the cost and quantity of the same.
- VII. At each Machine Shop an account must be kept of the Accounts to be kept at materials time of each workman employed, his rate of pay and the quantity of materials used on each engine and tender built or repaired at such shop.

VIII. At each Car Shop an account must be kept of the time of each workman, and his occupation, the quantity of Account to be materials used, and for what purpose. A separate account must be kept of Passenger and Burden Cars.

IX. On the first day of every month the foreman of each shop must forward to the General Superintendent's office an account of the time and rate of pay of each workman under his to be made by the foreman of each shop to the General Superployed, and the quantity and value of materials used intendent. during the month, and the purposes to which they were appropriated.

X. The Master Machinist must keep a particular record of the work performed by each engine in service, in his superintendent department, showing the number of miles run with Passenger, Freight and Gravel Trains, respectively; he must also keep an account of the oil and waste consumed by each engine, the amount of money and labor expended on the same, together with the oil, tallow, grease and waste used on each train, and the number of miles run by the train.

XI. The Master Machinist must furnish each Engine Driver with a suitable book, in which to enter an account of his daily employment stating the particular train to which he is attached, to be furnished the number of miles run, and the quantity of fuel taken dum books. for the use of his engine from the different stations along the line. At the end of each month, such book must be sent to the General Superintendent for examination and record, and an abstract from the same will be prepared under his direction, to be filed in the office of the President.

XII. All materials at any shop or station, unsuitable for use, shall be sold for cash, under the order of the General SuperinSales of materials unsuitable, tendent, whenever he may deem it advisable, and the for the Company's use. proceeds of such sales accompanied by a memorandum of the different materials sold, and the price received for each article, must be transmitted to the Treasurer without delay. Such account shall be credited with the proceeds.

XIII. No person in the employ of the Company shall be allowed

The Company's to work on jobs for private individuals; and no materiallowed to labor on work for private individuals

The use of private jobs or for any other purposes than those for the Company's materials for other than the Company's purposes forbidden. consent of the President and General Superintendent given in writing.

#### SECTION FIFTH.

# Wood Agent's Department.

- I. The Wood Agent shall purchase, take charge of and distribute at the several stations, in accordance with the orders of the General Superintendent, all the wood which may be Wood Agent. needed for the operations of the Road. It shall also be his duty to see that fuel is at all times prepared and in readiness for the use of the engines employed on the road.
- II. Agents at Wood Stations will be required to keep an account of all the wood received by them; and also an account of its daily use, stating the engine and train to which it is ceipt and use of wood to be kept by Agents at wood stations. other disposition may have been made of the same; such account must be forwarded to the General Superintendent, at the end of each month, for examination and comparison.
- III. Agents at stations where wood is first delivered will receive orders from the General Superintendent or the Use, and disposal of Wood Agent, from time to time, as to the use and disposal of the same.
- IV. When a vessel shall have discharged its cargo, the wood must be measured by an Inspector duly authorised for that purpose, (19)

whose certificate of measurement must be attached to the bill of Wood delivered cost, together with the Order of the Wood Agent who purchased the wood. The correctness of such certificate must be attested by the signature of the Wood Agent.

V. The Treasurer is authorised, upon the order or draft of the Payment of General Superintendent approved by the President, to made in advance in certain cases. appropriate funds in advance for the payment of Wood Bills at stations where wood is brought in vessels.

#### SECTION SIXTH.

# Department of Trains.

- I. It shall be the duty of the Supervisor of Cars and Trains to see that the Trains make the regular time prescribed putter of Supervisor of Cars by the Time Table, and that the Train Hands are at and Trains. their respective posts when duty requires.
- II. He must also attend to the proper distribution of Passenger Cars at the different points along the line of the Road, where they may be required, and see that the same are kept neat Distribution and clean, and in good condition for service. In case Passenger Cars. they require repairs, he must give information to that effect to the General Superintendent.
- III. He will be required to assist the Master of Transportation in distributing Freight Cars at those points along the of Freight Cars line of the road, where they may be needed, and to attend to the distribution of wood, at the proper stations, for the use of the Engines.
- IV. He will be held responsible for the good order and condition of Stations and Station Grounds, and must never Station Grounds allow cars to stand in any place whereby the passing of trains may be endangered.

(21)

- V. He must forthwith report to the General Superintendent

  All defects in all defects in Engines, Cars, Stations, Bridges, or
  the road or machinery must be reported to the
  General Superintendent.

  Fixtures, and any neglect of duty on the part of the
  General Superintendent.
- VI. Every Passenger Car, at the end of each trip must be inspected by the person appointed for that purpose, at the station Car Inspectors. where it remains to be cleaned, warmed, or repaired. Agents and Conductors are required to report to the General Superintendent, any neglect on the part of the Car Inspector to keep the Cars in proper order and condition.
- VII. Passenger Trains must in all cases be provided with an Alarm Cord passing through the Train, and attached to the bell of Alarm Cord. the Engine. Conductors and Engine Drivers will be held responsible for the execution of this order.
- VII. Conductors must be at their posts at least thirty minutes previous to the time of departure, and see that everything conductor. They must give the signal for starting and stopping the Train, and report to the General Superintendent, in writing, all detentions of the Trains under their control, and the cause thereof. In case of accident, they must forward to the General Superintendent, a detailed account of such accident, and all the circumstances therewith connected.
- IX. Conductors must report to the office of the General Superintendent all free passengers, the distance each one rides, and by whose orders they are passed. They must carefully examine and Pree Passengers collect all Tickets and Passes, and not allow any person to ride over the road without a Ticket, or Pass signed by the President, Superintendent, Treasurer, a Director, or by the

Local Agent at Baltimore or Philadelphia. All passes must be sent to the General Superintendent's office for registration. Conductors must also note, on each Way Bill, the number of passengers paying fares in the cars, and the distance each one rides.

X. All Tickets collected by the Conductors must be forthwith sent to the General Superintendent's office, where they sent to the General Superintendent's office, where they will be compared with the accounts of sale kept by the call superintendent's office.

Ticket Clerk.

XI. Conductors will have charge of the Engine Drivers, Brakemen and Baggage Masters, connected with their respective Trains.

XII. The Conductor and Train Hands must use all possible means to prevent passengers from endangering their safety, by imprudent exposure or carelessness, such as standing on Safety of Pasthe platforms of the cars, or putting their heads or arms out of the windows. The Conductor must, if possible, restrain all disorderly persons while in the cars. If by the use of mild measures he is unable to accomplish this object, he is fully authorised and empowered to resort to all reasonable means to ensure the safety and comfort of the Passengers committed to his charge.

XIII. On stopping the Train at any station the Conductor must distinctly announce, or cause to be announced in each car, so as to be heard throughout the car, the name of such ping place to be station. Sufficient time must in all cases be allowed for the car.

passengers to leave or enter the train in safety, prudent dispatch being taken to avoid delay.

XIV. In cases of difficulty or danger, the Con- Csses of difficulty or danger, ductor must consult and advise with the Engine Driver.

- XV. The Conductor must attend to the prompt and careful of Letters, Manifests, Manifests, and other documents fests and other documents. connected with the Company's business, entrusted to his care.
- XVI. Each Conductor and Engine Driver must possess a good, Time Keeper. accurate, and reliable Time Keeper, which must be regulated daily by the clock in the Ticket Office, at the Philadelphia Station.
- XVII. Each Conductor and Engine Driver must, when on duty, be furnished with a Time Table. Special instructions on the Time Table. Table will remain in force only while such Time Table continues in use.
- XVIII. Conductors and other Train Hands must never attempt

  Attempts to influence passengers in favor of or against particular sengers in favor of, or against, Hotels or other public establishments. If consulted on tels forbidden. the subject they must endeavor to act impartially.
- XIX. The Conductor must not permit the sale of Books, Unauthorised sale of Books, Papers, or Refreshments, in the Cars by any person Papers, or Refreshments in the Cars prohib. not duly authorised by the General Superintendent. ited.
- XX. In case a Train is behind time and liable to be overtaken by a following Train or met by an approaching one, special care of Collisions. must be taken by the Conductor and Engine Driver to guard against danger.
  - XXI. Conductors, Baggage Masters, and Brakemen, while on duty, must invariably wear their appropriate badges.

XXII. On the arrival of a Train at its Terminus, the Conductor, Engine Driver, Baggage Master, and Brakemen, must Train Mands report themselves to the Agent for instructions before Agent.

Train Mands of the Station Station Agent.

XXIII. In case a Conductor is disabled the Engine Driver will be held responsible for the safety of the Train until some a Conductor. other person is appointed to take charge of the same.

XXIV. Engine Drivers must be on their Engines at least thirty minutes before the time for starting the train, and see Duties of Engine Drivers. that they are in good running order. They must start promptly at the signal given by the Conductor, taking care not to separate their Train.

XXV. They will be held responsible for making time between Stations, and must keep a constant look-out on the Engine Drivers must make time Track, and pay careful attention to their Trains. They must scrupulously observe all Signals of Caution and Danger, and keep a particular look-out at Switches, first tention to Switches. ascertaining that each Switch is in its proper place before crossing the same. They must never enter upon any Draw Draw Bridge. Bridge without knowing that everything connected with the Bridge is in a perfectly safe condition.

XXVI. In passing over Bush and Gunpowder Bridges, the rate of speed must in no case exceed sixteen miles per hour. Bush and Gunpowder Bridges. In running during or after a storm every precaution must be taken to guard against the possibility of danstorm.

Running during or after a storm.

Running or after a storm.

Accidents.

4

an exact account of all the facts relative to the same, so as to be able to testify to them before a judicial tribunal.

XXVII. Engine Drivers must approach Stations, where they Approach to are required to stop, at such a rate of speed as will render it unnecessary to reverse the Engine, or slide the wheels to Necessity of stop the Train. They must be careful to bear in mind of Engine Drivers. They fact that the lives of the Passsengers are entrusted to their care, and that any neglect of duty, or carelessness on their part may be productive of the most serious consequences, and will render them liable to a summary dismissal from the Company's service.

XXVIII. The Engine Driver must see that his Engine is at all Engine privers times provided with a pair of Jack Screws, Red and their Engines White Lanterns and Flags, and such duplicate portions tools for emergencies.

Whate Lanterns and Flags, and such duplicate portions of Machinery as may be needed to remedy such slight derangements as may happen to his Engine.

XXIX. The greatest care must at all times be taken to avoid the scattering of sparks, cinders, or fire, in any shape, from the Sparks, Cinders, or fire to be must be thoroughly examined, at the beginning and end of each trip, and if found defective or dangerous, they must be immediately repaired, and put in a safe condition.

XXX. On arriving at the end of his route, the Engine Driver must carefully inspect his Engine, and report its condition to the Inspection of Engines. Master Machinist. He will be required to make such repairs or render such assistance as may be necessary.

XXXI. A careful account must be kept by each Engine Driver of the Oil and Waste consumed on each trip by his Enkept by Engine gine, the cost of repairs on the same, all accidents Drivers.

happening to his train, the number of miles run, and the time made by his Engine.

XXXII. Engine Drivers will not be permitted to leave their Engines while attached to Trains or standing on the Engine Drivers must not leave their Engines.

Main Track.

XXXIII. On approaching Bridges, steam must be shut off before the Engine reaches the Bridge, and so continue until the Crossing bridges rear Car has passed over the same, provided the speed of the Train be sufficient for that purpose.

XXXIV. No person, except the Supervisor of Cars and Trains, the Master of Transportation, the Road Master, the what persons may ride on the Master Machinists, the Supervisor of Bridges, Supervisors of Track, on their respective Sections, Bridge Tenders, and the Conductor of the Train, will be allowed to ride on the Engine or Tender without permission from the President, General Superintendent, or a Master Machinist. Engine Drivers will be held responsible for the strict enforcement of this rule.

XXXV. Upon approaching a Draw Bridge, if a Red Target is shown by day, or a Red Light at night, at the signal Mast Head, or at any point on or near the Bridge, or if there is no Regulation of approaching Light or Target seen at all, the Engine Driver must Draw Bridges. Stop his Train, and ascertain the cause before proceeding. In no case must a Train proceed across a Draw Bridge, unless a White Target by day, or a White Light by night, be seen at the signal Mast Head, and a corresponding one at the end of the Bridge nearest the approaching Train.

XXXVI. On approaching the Susquehanna River at night, to be observed when the track is wet or frosty, the Train must come to on approaching the Susquehan a full stop before the Engine is uncoupled, and the Cars must be pushed on the Boat by the Engine. In no case must the speed of the Train be so great that the Boat Hands cannot get upon the Cars with safety, at least fifty rods before the Train reaches the Station. The Boat Hands will be under the direction Duties of the Captain of the Captain of the Ferry Boat. of the Train and be held responsible for the same, from the time the Cars are ready to come on board of the Boat, until they are discharged on the opposite side of the River.

XXXVII. On approaching a Railroad Crossing, the Train must advance at a moderate speed, and the Engine Driver must see that

Approaching the way is clear. In case of the slightest doubt as to the safety of proceeding, the Engine Driver must invariably stop his Train until all danger is removed.

XXXVIII. The Engine bell must be rung, or the whistle sounded at a distance of eighty rods, at least, from any Road Crossing, unless Precaution to there be a municipal regulation to the contrary. This be observed at precaution must be continued until such Crossing shall have been passed by the Train. In case of accident, whereby a Car obstructs the Track, Brakemen or other Train Hands must be imprecaution. Trains, with a Red Flag by day, or a Red Lantern at night, to give warning of the danger and stop such Trains. The messengers must proceed sufficiently far so as to prevent all danger of collision.

XXXIX. In any case where there is the slightest doubt as to the right of the road, or the safety of proceeding, the *safe* course cases of doubt. must invariably be adopted, and signals exhibited in each direction, at a sufficient distance, so as to guard against even the possibility of danger from approaching Trains.

- XL. In running within the city limits of Philadelphia, Wilmington, or Baltimore, extreme care must be taken by the Engine Driver to comply with the existing ordinances of such city, re- Observance of Stricting the speed of Locomotive Engines and Cars within its boundaries. Any Engine Driver who shall violate this rule will be held responsible for all damage the Company may suffer from his carelessness.
- XLI. One sound of the Whistle is the signal to let go the Brakes; two sounds to stop the Train; three sounds to back the Train; four sounds for a Switchman; and five sounds to wood up. Signals by A Train following a Passenger or other Train must proceed with extreme caution, keeping at least one mile in the rear of the forward Train.
- XLII. Whenever it is necessary, from any cause, to stop a Train on the Road, such stoppage must take place where the view of the track is clear and uninterrupted, and signals of Trains. must be exhibited in such a position as to guard against the possibility of collision with approaching Trains.
- XLII. In case it becomes necessary to back a Train to a Station, a man must be sent in advance of the rear car Backing Trains. of the Train to give warning to approaching Trains, and every precaution must be adopted to ensure safety.
- XLIV. Firemen, while on duty, will be under the direction of the Engine Driver. At the end of each trip they must present see that their Engines are properly wiped off and cleaned. Neglect

to remove dirt or rust from their Engines will be deemed a sufficient cause for dismissal from the Company's service.

XLV. All Brakemen—one of whom must always be stationed on the rear car of the Train—must invariably keep their places at Duties of the Brakes, ready for service, while the Train is in motion. They must promptly apply and let go their Brakes according to the signal given by the Engine Driver. Care must be taken not to slide the wheels, except in cases of imminent danger.

XLVI. At all Stations where the Train stops, and where there is no Car Inspector it shall be the duty of the Brakemen to Duties of Brake examine carefully every part of the Train, and ascertain where there is no Carinspector that all is right before proceeding. On arriving at the Terminus of the route, they will be required to assist in cleaning and putting in order the cars of their respective Trains. Neatness and care in this respect are absolutely indispensable.

XLVII. The Baggage Master of the Train must be at his post at least forty-five minutes previous to the time of departure. He must attend to the reception of Baggage, and see that it is Baggage Masters properly checked and placed in the Baggage Car, so Trains. that it may be safely carried to its place of destination. collecting and end of each trip he must collect and sort the Baggage sorting Baggage Checks. Checks, taking particular care that corresponding numbers are put together, so as to guard against any mistake which might arise from a discrepancy between the number on the check given to a passenger, and the number on the Check attached to his In case such a discrepancy should occur through the negligence or carelessness of the Baggage Master of the Train, he will be held pecuniarily responsible for any damage the Company may suffer thereby.

XLVIII. The Baggage Master of the Train will be held responsibility of the Baggage from the time it is placed under his of the Baggage charge until it is delivered to the owner or other rightful daster of the person, or to the Local Baggage Master or Agent, as the case may be.

XLIX. The Baggage Master of the Train shall act as Brakeman upon approaching Stations, or when the signal is given In certain cases to apply the Brakes. He must not allow any person to man. ride in the Baggage Car, except by special permission of the Conductor.

- L. Local Baggage Masters or Agents, as the case may be, shall have charge of, and be held responsible for all Baggage, from the time it is received from the owner until it is delivered to Local Baggage the Baggage Master of the Train; and from the time it is received by them from the Baggage Master of the Train until it is delivered to the owner or other rightful person.
- LI. In case a loss of baggage is alleged by any passenger a minute description of such baggage, together with the name of the person losing the same, the date of such loss, and the Loss of Baggage. name of the Train from which such baggage was lost, must be immediately communicated to the Local Agent at Philadelphia or Baltimore. Upon receiving such information the Local Agent must make diligent inquiries for such baggage from the different Station Agents along the line of the road. If these efforts prove unsuccessful, the Local Agent must give information of the loss of such baggage to the Agents of the connecting roads, in order that proper measures may be taken to recover the same if lost on the line of their road. Full particulars respecting every claim for lost baggage must be sent, without delay, to the General Superintendent by the Local Agent at Philadelphia or Baltimore, as the case may be.

- LII. No person, not an officer of the Company, nor attached to the Train, will be permitted to ride upon any Freight Train, without Freight Trains a special ticket for that purpose, or a written pass from an officer of the Company duly authorized to give the same.
- Persons riding a Freight Train must stipulate with such person, as a Treight Train must stipulate with such person, as a Condition upon which such permission is granted, that injury on themselves. he shall take upon himself all risk of injury or danger, and the attention of such passenger must be specially directed to the terms of the Freight Train Ticket.
- LIV. The fare for each passenger on a Freight Train, for any distance under ten miles, will be ten cents more than is required Fare by Freight from first class passengers on Regular Passenger Trains; for all distances over ten miles an additional charge of one cent per mile will be made, unless a Passenger Car be attached to such Freight Train.
- LV. The Rear Car of every Freight Train must be furnished

  The Rear Car of a Freight with a Brake, and a Brakeman must be in attendance Train must be furnished with upon such Brake while the Train is in motion.

  a brake,
- LVI. The speed of Freight Trains must never exceed the rate Speed of Freight prescribed in the Time Table, unless, in case of unavoidable delay arising after such Train left the last Stopping Place, a higher rate of speed becomes necessary in order to keep fifteen minutes out of the way of approaching Passenger Trains, or unless a special order to the contrary be issued by the General Superintendent or Supervisor of Trains.
  - LVII. Freight Trains must keep at least fifteen minutes out of

the way of Passenger Trains, and Gravel Trains must keep at least fifteen minutes out of the way of all other must of the way of all other to the trains.

Freight and Gravel Trains must keep out of the way of other Trains.

- LVIII. Night Trains must in all cases carry a Rcd Light on the rear end of the last Car and a White Light in front Night Trains. of the Engine.
- LIX. Freight, Gravel, and Wood Trains must in all Freight, Gravel, and Wood trains to take the Side Track at places where they will be track.

  met or passed by other Trains.
- LX. When an Irregular Train or Engine is intended to follow another Train or Engine, information to this effect must Irregular Trains be made as public as possible along the line of the road by written or other positive notice, given by the party under whose authority such Irregular Train or Engine is dispatched.
- LXI. No extra Engine, with or without a Train, will be allowed to pass over any portion of the Track, without the written Extra Engines. permission of the General Superintendent, or in his absence, of the Supervisor of Trains.
- LXII. Extra Engines and Trains must keep out of the way of Regular Trains, unless proper notice to the contrary must keep out of the way of regular Trains, unless proper notice to the contrary the way of regular Trains.

  Preceding Train.
- LXIII. No Train must, under any circumstances, leave a Station before its regular time of departure as specified in the Departure of Trains.

  Time Table.

- LXIV. The Clock in the Ticket Office at the Philadelphia Station shall be taken as the standard of Time, by which the movements of Standard of Trains and all operations on the Road must be regulated. Station Agents must compare their time, daily, with that of the Conductor of each Passenger Train from Philadelphia stopping at their respective Stations.
- LXV. At all Wood Stations the Train Hands will be required,

  Duties of Train after performing their respective duties at such Stations,
  Hands at Wood Stations. to assist in taking on board fuel for the use of the Engine, so that unnecessary delay at such stopping places may be avoided.
- LXVI. Conductors, Engine Drivers, Train Hands, and other

  Employes at Philadelphia or Baltimore, Baltimore to be will be under the direction of the Local Agent at such Local Agent at such Station.

  Station, and must promptly obey all orders given by such Agent in shifting Trains and attending to other duties about the Station.
- DXVII. All messages involving the safety of a Train, the Track, Bridges, or anything appertaining to the Road, must be communi
  Messages in cated in writing, and no reliance must be placed on any must be reduced to writing.

  Verbal order. In case a telegraphic message is sent, involving the safety of a Train or of anything connected with the Road, the same must be answered before it is acted upon.

### SECTION SEVENTH.

# Signals.

- I. A Red Flag displayed on the Road by day, or a Red Lantern at night, or anything waved over the Track, with the apparent intention of stopping the Train, must be regarded as a Signal of Danger. Signal of Danger. In such case the Train must stop, and not proceed until the danger is removed, so that the Train may pass with perfect safety.
- II. A White Flag displayed on the Road by day, or a White Lantern at night, is the signal that all is right.

  Signal of Safety.
- III. All Trains or Engines running in the evening or night must display a Red Lantern in the rear as a signal to Trains or Engines following.

  A Red Lantern must be displayed on the rear of Trains or Engines at night.
- IV. A Red Flag, borne on the front or top of an Engine by day, or a Red Lantern at night, is a signal that an Extra Signal for keeping out of the way of an extra train or Engine is following, which must be looked out train or engine. for, and kept out of the way of, the same as a regular Train.
- V. A White Flag, borne on the Engine by day, or a White Lantern at night, is a signal that a Train or Engine is train or engine will keep out of the way of regular trains.

  White Lantern at night, is a signal that a Train or Engine is train or engine will keep out of the way of regular trains.

- VI. Engine Drivers carrying Signal Flags or Lanterns on their Engines must give notice, at all Stations where they stop, of the Duties of Engine Drivers Trains which are following. They must also, as far as in regard to possible, call the attention of the Supervisors, Track Repairers and Bridge Tenders to the Signals which they carry, and each Supervisor, Track Repairer, and Bridge Tender must take notice of each Engine as it passes, and ascertain the Signal it carries.
- VII. At all Draw Bridges, a White Target, at the Signal Mast Head, together with a White Flag at the end of the Bridge nearest Signal of Safety at Draw Bridges the approaching Train, exhibited by day, and a White Light shown at the same places respectively, at night, constitute the Signal of Safety for crossing the Bridge.
- VIII. In case the Signal of Safety for crossing a Draw Bridge Cares of doubt is not exhibited, the approaching Train must come to a as to crossing full stop, and not proceed so long as there remains the slightest doubt as to the safety of crossing the Bridge.
- IX. A Red Target at the Signal Mast Head exhibited by day

  Signal of Dan. or a Red Light shown at the same place at night, conBridges. stitutes the Signal of Danger, and requires the immediate stoppage of the approaching Train.

#### SECTION EIGHTH.

# Road Department.

- I. It shall be the duty of the Road Master to have charge of the Track, Switches, Frogs, Turn-outs, Crossings, Culverts, Road Master. Cattle Guards, Drains and Fences, and to keep the Road in a safe condition for running Trains.
- II. The Supervisors of Track will be subject to the directions of the Road Master, who will be held responsible for the Supervisors of Track to be under the direction of the Road Master.

  faithful performance of their respective duties.
- III. The Road Master must require each Supervisor of Track to pass over his section every morning before the passing Supervisors of Track must pass over their respective Sections Particular attention must be paid to all Switches and Supervisors of Track must pass over their respective Sections Particular attention must be paid to all Switches and Supervisors of Track to passed over their respective Sections over the section of the respective Sections over the section of the respective Sections over their respective Sections over their respective Sections over their respective Sections over the section of the respective Sections over their respective Sections over their respective Sections over the section of the respective Sections ov
- IV. In all cases of delay or accident, the Road Master, or, in his absence, the nearest Supervisor, must, at the request of the Conductor of the Train, furnish all the assistance in his Accidents. power. At such times he must carefully avoid any interference with the duty of the Conductor, to whose charge is committed the safety of the Train.

- V. The Road Master, employing an Engine for the purpose of The Road Master is responsible for Engines cleaning or repairing the Track, will have control of the ble for Engines same, and be held responsible for the same.
- VI. During or after a storm, a careful examination must be made, by each Supervisor of Track, of all Bridges, Embankments, Deep Duties of Supervisors of Track. Cuts, Culverts, and Masonry on his Section. If any obstruction to the safe passage of Trains be found on the Road Bed, Track, or Bridges, prompt and energetic measures must be immediately taken to remove such obstruction, and seasonable warning must be given to approaching Trains, by waving a Red Flag by day, or a Red Lantern at night, across the Track, at a distance of at least one half of a mile from the place of danger. A White Flag, waved across the Track by day or a White Lantern at night, will be the signal for such Trains to proceed.
- VII. The Supervisors of Track must observe the Signals on the passing of each Train; they must attend to the condition of fences Observance of on their respective section, and see that all Land Owners, who are required to keep their fences in repair, do not neglect their duty. They must not permit any gates to remain open, or any bars to be left down, for a longer space than is absolutely necessary.
- VIII. The Road Master, Supervisors of Track, and the men ther Road Master, Supervisors of Track, and their charge will be required to give their excluter, Supervisors of Track, and their men must give their undivided attention to their respective duties, taking every possible precaution to ensure the safety of to their duties on the Road.
- IX. In all cases when repairs of the Road Bed or Track are in progress, so as to obstruct or endanger the passage of Trains, a Red Repairs of Track Flag, by day, or a Red Lantern at night, must be exhib-

ited on the Track, in both directions, so as to be seen from an approaching Train at a distance of half a mile at least from the place of danger. When extraordinary repairs are required, immediate notice must be sent to the General Superintendent.

X. The Supervisor of Bridges shall have charge of all the Bridges along the line of the Road, and shall be responsible for the safe condition of the same. The Bridge Tenders and Duties of the Supervisors of Bridges.

Repairers shall be subject to his control, and will be held Bridges.

Any negligence or carelessness on their part must be immediately reported to the General Superintendent. He will be required to see that all needful repairs of Bridges are promptly made and that the Signals are properly adjusted and kept in good order. In case extraordinary repairs are required, he must report the same to the General Superintendent for his instructions.

XI. It shall be the duty of each Bridge tender, immediately before and after the passage of any Train, and after a storm, to make a careful inspection of each and every Bridge com-Dutles of Bridge mitted to his charge, and see that the same is kept in a perfectly safe condition. All joint-pieces must be screwed up securely so as to prevent the possibility of lateral motion between them and the rail. Every precaution must be taken to guard against the danger of fire from the engine or other cause, and means must always be in readiness to extinguish it, in case a fire breaks out.

XII. Bridge Tenders will be held to the strictest accountability for the proper adjustment of all Draws and Signals Accountability of Bridge Tenentrusted to their keeping, the safe position of the rails ders. in the line, and the seasonable display of correct and unmistakeable signals of safety or danger, as the case may require.

XIII. Switchmen will be held responsible for the proper position of the Switches under their charge. The Switch Rails must be kept Duties of Switchmen. locked in a line with the Main Track, except when it is necessary to shift Cars, Engines or Trains on or off the Turn-out. A Switchman must never leave his Switch, unless it is so placed that Trains may pass on the Main Track, and securely locked in that position.

XIV. Each Switchman must be at his post at least twenty

Switchman minutes before any Regular Train is due, to attend

must be at their
posts twenty minutes before any
Regular Train is due, to the shifting of Cars and Engines without unnecessary
Regular Train
is due.

Approved,

S. M. FELTON,

President Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company.

## PART SECOND.

### RULES AND REGULATIONS

FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF THE

# New Castle and Frenchtown Kailroad.

The foregoing Rules and Regulations in force on the Phila-Ī. delphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad, shall Rules and Regulations in force on the Phigovern the official conduct of the Agents and Employés ladelphia, Wilof the New Castle and Frenchtown Railroad Company, except as hereinafter specified and provided.

mington road shall gov-ern unless otherwise provided.

- Chairman of There shall be a Chairman of the Committee on II. the Committee Accounts, and General Agent of the New Castle and General Agent. Frenchtown Railroad Company.
- III. The Assistant Treasurer shall act as the General Duties of Assistaut Treasurer. Accountant, and Receiving and Disbursing officer.
- IV. The Assistant Treasurer shall render monthly, to the Treasurer, a detailed account of all his receipts and disburse- Treasurer will render a monthments, and the Treasurer shall enter the general results ly account to the to the proper account in the books of the Company.

- V. No expenditure shall be made, and no article purchased by Expenditures any officer, on the Company's account, without the articles for the Company's use. written order of the Chairman of the Committee on Accounts, or of the General Agent.
- VI. Every Bill or Account for expenditures and purchases must be endorsed, with a certificate of its correctness, by the officer Accounts. Incurring the same. Such certificate must state the quantity and quality of each article purchased, and the particular purpose for which it was procured. Each Bill or Account, thus certified, shall be sent to the General Agent without delay. After receiving the approval of that officer, and of the Chairman of the Committee on Accounts, the same will be paid by the Assistant Treasurer.
- VII. The Local Superintendent shall have charge of the Road Local Superintendent. and its Appurtenances.
- VIII. The management and operations of the Steamboats at Management of New Castle and Frenchtown shall be subject to the instructions of the Local Superintendent communicated to the Captains on duty.
- IX. The Local Superintendent will make a monthly report to Monthly Report the Board of Directors of all the operations in his Deport the Local Superintendent.

  partment for the preceding month.
- X. A detailed account of the number of miles run by each Monthly Report must be made to the General Agent by the Captain of each Steamboat.

  Steamboat.

  Steamboat.

  Steamboat.

  Steamboat.

  Steamboat.

  Agent, monthly, by the Captain of the same.

## PART THIRD.

## General Regulations.

- I. Every Operative, in the employ of the Company, must devote himself exclusively to its service, and obey, cheerfully and promptly, all orders received from his Superiors in office. Obedience of Disobedience of orders on the part of any Employé will subject the offender to immediate dismissal from the Company's service.
- II. All persons in the employ of the Company are required to conduct themselves with civility towards those with whom their official duties may bring them in contact. Any infraction Conduct of of this rule will be deemed a sufficient cause for dismissal from the Company's service.
- III. All Agents and Employés are strictly forbidden to trade or traffic in any article produced along the line of the Road. Any Agent or Employé, who shall take advantage of his Private speculation prohibited. official position for the purpose of private speculation, will be forthwith discharged from the Company's service.
- IV. All persons in places of trust, in the service of the Company, are required to report to the General Superintendent, or General Agent, as the case may be, without delay, all negligence or misconduct on the part of perintendent. any Employé, which may prove injurious to the interests of the Company or endanger the safety of the Road.

- V. The use of intoxicating liquors by any operative of the Use and sale Company will be considered a sufficient cause for reliquors forbidden. The moval from his place, and the sale of intoxicating liquors on board of any Steam or Ferry Boat, or on the premises of the Company is strictly forbidden.
- VI. If any property, belonging to the Company, shall suffer damage from improper use or carelessness, the person having charge pamage result of the same will be held responsible for such damage, and a deduction shall be made from the pay due such person, sufficient to compensate for the loss resulting to the Company, or to replace such property, as may be deemed advisable.
- VII. All Books or Papers showing the business or operations

  Books and of the Company will be considered the property of Papers relative to the Business of Affairs of either Company; and no Agent or Employé will be aleither Company. lowed to keep an official account of the Company's business or affairs in any book belonging to himself.
- VIII. Every Agent or Employé, leaving the service of the Agents and Employés leaving the Company, must previous to his departure, deliver up to the Company's the proper officer all Books, Papers or other Property in his possession belonging to the Company.
- IX. No person, not duly authorised for that purpose, will be Receipt of allowed to receive money on account of the Company.

X. A strict compliance with the foregoing Rules and Regulations to the foregoing Rules and Regulations and Regulations imperative. Ignorance of any Rule or Regulation will in no case be deemed a reasonable or proper excuse for violation or non-observance of the same.

XI. All Rules, Regulations, Orders or Instructions, inconsistent Repealing with the foregoing Rules and Regulations, are hereby repealed.

Approved,

S. M. FELTON,
JAMES ROGERS,
J. I. COHEN, JR.

Committee,
New Castle and Frenchtown Railroad Company.

S. M. FELTON, President,

Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company.











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